

# Mashing up with Google App Engine



<http://bit.ly/8kqE0L>

For example,  
[millidunsts.appspot.com](http://millidunsts.appspot.com)



How else could we have done  
this?

# How else could we have done this?

## □ Web page?

*Nope, can't fetch data from other sites.  
Plus, still need to host it somewhere.*

## Greasemonkey or other client program?

*Yup, but severely limits your audience.  
Harder to iterate.  
Possibly slower because of repetitive data fetching.*

## PHP or CGI program?

*Yup, but you need to pay for hosting.  
And what happens if your app becomes popular or your server crashes?  
Also, would probably require more code.*

# App Engine gives you lots for free

- Free hosting!
- Easy tools for development, deployment, versioning
- **Scalable, available, and managed** servers
- **Scalable, available, and adaptive** data storage
- Basic dashboard
- Simple APIs for: fetching URLs, editing images, writing a chat bot, sending mail, caching data, cron jobs, authentication

What's the catch?

# What's the catch?

- Sandbox
- Various data store limitations
- Can eventually cost money
- Can't keep things in memory

# Scaling

Scaling up: make one server beefier

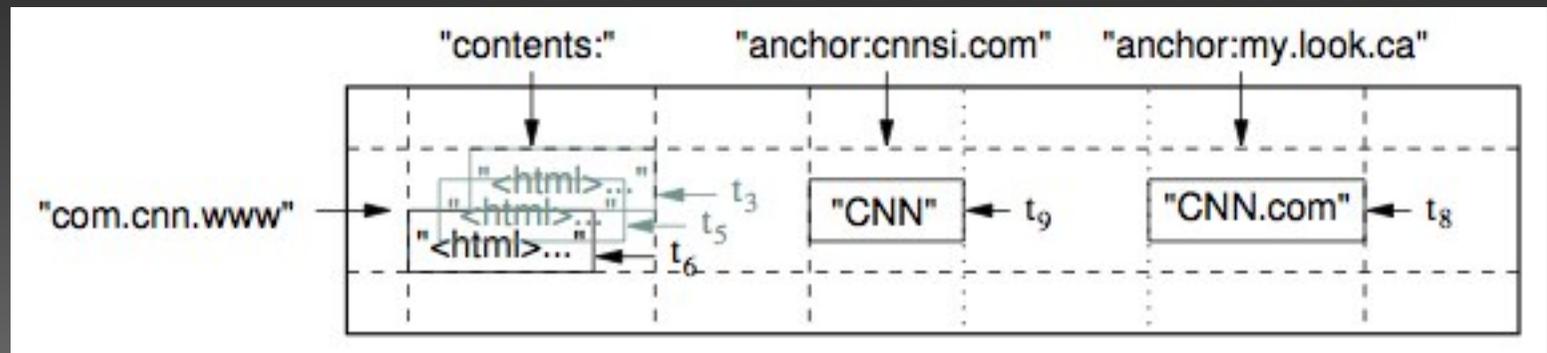
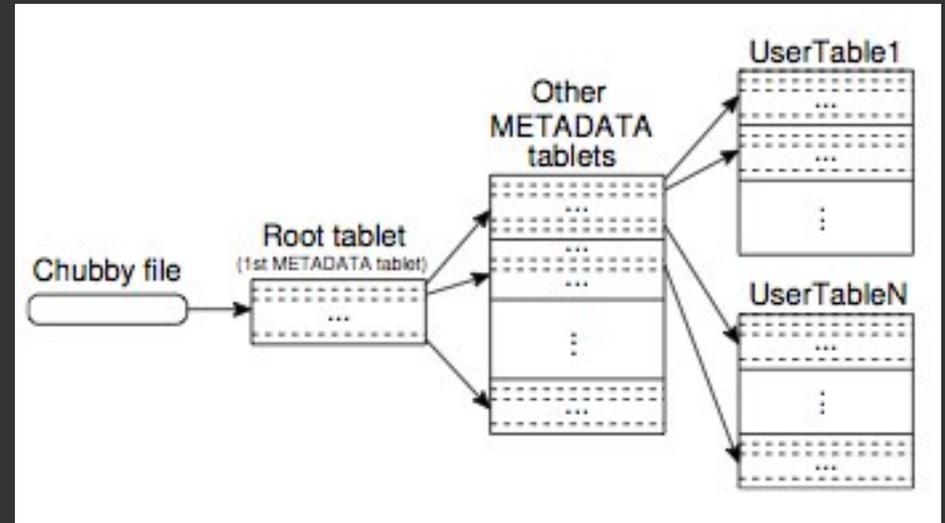
Scaling out: run more servers

Scaling out:

- Done right, boundless and cheap.
- Find way to divide data or service into independent pieces.

# The App Engine datastore

- Based on Bigtable (NoSQL / distributed key-value)
- Each row is an independent blob, no schema = easy to split across machines, minimal overhead
- Indices automatically created



# What does the code look like?

```
from google.appengine.api import urlfetch
from google.appengine.ext import webapp
```

```
MS_URL = 'http://search.live.com/xrank/results.aspx?q=%s&p1=
[GenericXRankAnswer+EntityType%%3d"celebrity"]
&wf=XRankListEntity&FORM=XZX2'
```

```
MS_RE = '<td class="SelectedTableCell0">(\d+)</td>'
```

```
class MainPage(webapp.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        query = self.request.get("q")
        result = urlfetch.fetch(MS_URL % q)
        m = re.compile(MS_RE).search(result.content)
        self.response.out.write(m.group(1))
```

Another example,  
[tgupt.com](http://tgupt.com)

# Using the datastore

```
from google.appengine.ext import db
```

```
class Response(db.Model):  
    test = db.ReferenceProperty(Test, required=True)  
    question = db.IntegerProperty()  
    response = db.BooleanProperty()
```

```
test = model.Test.get(test_id)  
response = model.Response(test = test)  
response.question = question_id  
response.response = (responseText == "yes")  
response.put()
```

Another example,  
[partychapp.appspot.com](http://partychapp.appspot.com)

# Using the chat APIs

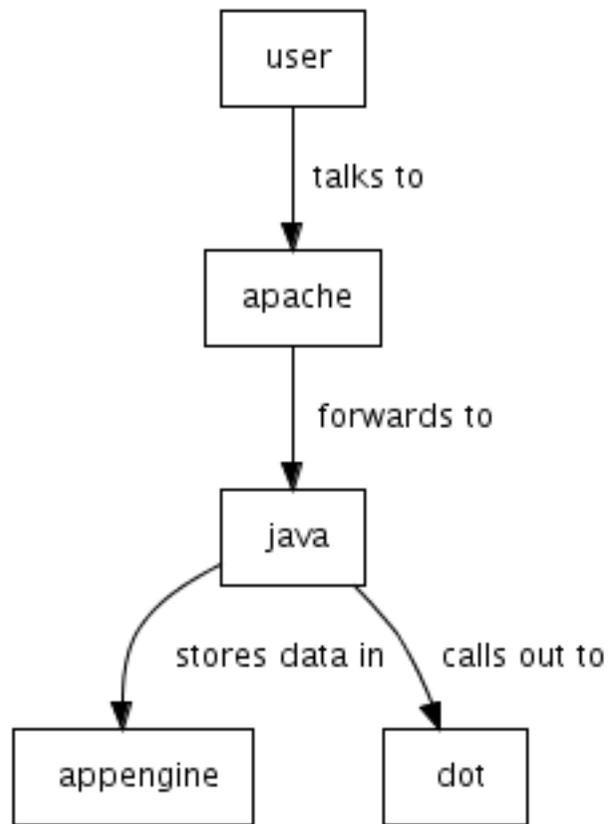
```
XMPP.sendMessage(new MessageBuilder().withBody(msg)
    .withFromJid(fromJID)
    .withRecipientJids(toJIDs.toArray(new JID[]{}))
    .build());
```

```
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest req,
    HttpServletResponse resp)
    throws ServletException, IOException {
    XMPP = XMPPServiceFactory.getXMPPService();
    Message xmppMessage = XMPP.parseMessage(req);
}
```

Sometimes App Engine is just  
part of the puzzle,  
[diagrammr.com](http://diagrammr.com)

Fun example:

<http://diagrammr.com/edit?key=dWo09ZNtD4k>



# Download the Python SDK

<http://code.google.com/appengine/downloads.html>

<http://code.google.com/appengine/docs/python/gettingstarted/helloworld.html>